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RAMCO SYSTEM VIETNAM COMPANY LIMITED

(Incorporated in the Socialist Republic of Vietnam)

AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 31 March 2022

Suite 24, 16th Floor, Saigon Tower, 29 Le Duan Street Ben Nghe Ward, District 1, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

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STATEMENT OF THE GENERAL DIRECTOR

The General Director of Ramco System Vietnam Company Limited (the "Company") presents this report together with the Company's financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2022.

THE CHAIRMAN AND GENERAL DIRECTOR

Mr. Ramamurthy Ravikula Chandran is the Chairman cum General Director of the Company who held office during the year and to the date of this report.

THE GENERAL DIRECTOR'S STATEMENT OF RESPONSIBILITY

The General Director of the Company is responsible for preparing the financial statements, which give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Company as at 31 March 2022, and its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, accounting regime for enterprises and legal regulations relating to financial reporting. In preparing these financial statements, the General Director is required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting principles have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue in business; and
- design and implement an effective internal control system for the purpose of properly preparing and presenting the financial statements so as to minimise errors and frauds.

The General Director is responsible for ensuring that proper accounting records are kept, which disclose, with reasonable accuracy at any time, the financial position of the Company and that the financial statements comply with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, accounting regime for enterprises and legal regulations relating to financial reporting. The General Director is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of frauds and other irregularities.

The General Director confirms that the Company has complied with the above requirements in preparing specifical statements.

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TRÁCH NHIỆM HỮU HẠN
MỘT THÀNH VIỆN
RAMCO SYSTEM

Ramamurthy Ravikula Chandran

General Director 19 May 2022 10.8.M * 1





Deloitte Vietnam Co., Ltd.

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No.: 07-37 /VN1A-HC-BC

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

<u>To</u>: The Chairman and General Director of Ramco System Vietnam Company Limited

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Ramco System Vietnam Company Limited (the "Company") prepared on 19 May 2022 as set out from page 4 to page 15, which comprise the balance sheet as at 31 March 2022, and the statement of income and statement of cash flows for the year then ended, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

General Director's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

The General Director is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, accounting regime for enterprises and legal regulations relating to financial reporting and for such internal control as the General Director determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with Vietnamese Standards on Auditing. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditors consider internal control relevant to the Company's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by the General Director, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Company as at 31 March 2022, and its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, accounting regime for enterprises and legal regulations relating to financial reporting.

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT (Continued)

Emphasis of Matter

We draw attention to Note 2 to the financial statements indicates that the Company generated sales from software services of VND 681,243,461 and incurred a net loss of VND 1,005,517,527 during the year ended 31 March 2022. As at 31 March 2022, the Company's current liabilities exceeded its current assets by VND 464,487,659. These conditions indicate the existence of a material uncertainty that may cast significant doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. Our opinion is not modified in respect of this matter.

Nguyen Thi Thanh Huyen

VIÊT NAM

Audit Director

Audit Practising Registration Certificate

No. 3026-2019-001-1

BRANCH OF DELOITTE VIETNAM COMPANY LIMITED

19 May 2022 Ho Chi Minh City, S.R Vietnam Ung Hong Diem An Auditor

Audit Practising Registration Certificate No. 4132-2022-001-1

Suite 24, $16^{\rm th}$ Floor, Saigon Tower, 29 Le Duan Street Ben Nghe Ward, District 1

FORM B 01-DN Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC

Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance

BALANCE SHEET

As at 31 March 2022

Unit: VND

	ASSETS	Codes N	lotes	Closing balance	Opening balance
A.	CURRENT ASSETS	100		1,549,611,640	1,137,673,577
I.	Cash and cash equivalents	110		724,465,708	323,063,242
1.	Cash	111	4	724,465,708	323,063,242
II.	Short-term receivables	130		355,503,697	419,088,284
1.	Short-term trade receivables	131	5	300,471,697	364,056,284
2.	Other short-term receivables	136		55,032,000	55,032,000
III.	Other short-term assets	150		469,642,235	395,522,051
1.	Short-term prepayments	151		28,341,000	55,032,000
2.	Value added tax deductibles	152		441,301,235	340,490,051
	TOTAL ASSETS (270=100)	270	_	1,549,611,640	1,137,673,577



Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

Suite 24, 16th Floor, Saigon Tower, 29 Le Duan Street Ben Nghe Ward, District 1 FORM B 01-DN

Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance

BALANCE SHEET (Continued) As at 31 March 2022

Unit: VND

	RESOURCES	Codes	Notes	Closing balance	Opening balance
c.	LIABILITIES	300		2,014,099,299	2,917,543,709
ı.	Current liabilities	310		2,014,099,299	2,917,543,709
1.	Short-term trade payables	311	6	225,587,667	817,165,068
2.	Taxes and amounts payable to the State budget	313	7		3,674,250
3.	Short-term accrued expenses	315	8	591,320,415	711,772,919
4.	Other current payables	319	9	1,197,191,217	1,384,931,472
D.	EQUITY	400		(464,487,659)	(1,779,870,132)
1.	Owner's equity	410	10	(464,487,659)	(1,779,870,132)
1.	Owner's contributed capital	411		7,945,900,000	5,625,000,000
2.	Accumulated losses	421		(8,410,387,659)	(7,404,870,132)
	 Losses brought forward from previous years 	421a		(7,404,870,132)	(4,602,748,889)
	- Loss of the current year	421b		(1,005,517,527)	(2,802,121,243)
	TOTAL RESOURCES (440=300+400)	440	-	1,549,611,640	1,137,673,577

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Anandaganesh T S
Preparer/Accountant in charge

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MỘT THÀNH VIỆN
RAMCO SYSTEM
VIỆT NAM

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Ramamurthy Ravikula Chandran General Director

19 May 2022



Suite 24, 16th Floor, Saigon Tower, 29 Le Duan Street Ben Nghe Ward, District 1 FORM B 02-DN

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Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

INCOME STATEMENT

For the year ended 31 March 2022

Unit: VND

	ITEMS	Codes	Notes	Current year	Prior year
1.	Gross revenue of services rendered	01		681,243,461	735,663,914
2.	Net revenue from services rendered (10=01)	10	12	681,243,461	735,663,914
3.	Cost of services rendered	11	13	392,326,187	541,588,072
4.	Gross profit from services rendered (20=10-11)	20		288,917,274	194,075,842
5.	Financial income	21		13,651,185	831,454
6.	Financial expenses	22		33,166,163	35,711,154
7.	General and administration expenses	26	15	1,274,919,823	2,961,317,385
8.	Operating losses (30=20+(21-22)-26)	30		(1,005,517,527)	(2,802,121,243)
9.	Accounting losses before tax (50=30)	50		(1,005,517,527)	(2,802,121,243)
10.	Current corporate income tax expense	51	16		
11.	Net loss after corporate income tax (60=50-51)	60		(1,005,517,527)	(2,802,121,243)

Anandaganesh T S

Preparer/Accountant in charge

CÔNG TY
TRÁCH NHIỆM HỮU HẠN
MỘT THÀNH VIỆN
TRĂMCO SYSTEM

Ramamurthy Rayikula Chandran

General Director 19 May 2022

Suite 24, 16th Floor, Salgon Tower, 29 Le Duan Street Ben Nghe Ward, District 1 FORM B 03-DN

Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance

Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

CASH FLOW STATEMENT

For the year ended 31 March 2022

Unit: VND

	ITEMS	Codes	Current year	Prior year
1.	CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
1.	Losses before tax	01	(1,005,517,527)	(2,802,121,243)
2.	Adjustments for:			
	Foreign exchange (gain)/loss arising from translating foreign currency items	04	(11,317,079)	16,663,915
	Gain from investing activities	05	(1,812,871)	(820,675)
3,	Operating losses before movements in working capital	08	(1,018,647,477)	(2,786,278,003)
	Change in receivables	09	(37,226,598)	(478,080,410)
	Change in payables	11	(893,079,706)	1,483,137,184
	Change in prepaid expenses	12	26,691,000	12,360,000
	Net cash used in operating activities	20	(1,922,262,781)	(1,768,861,229)
II.	CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
1.	Interest received	27	1,812,871	820,675
	Net cash generated by investing activities	30	1,812,871	820,675
III.	CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
1.	Proceeds from owner's contributed capital	31	2,320,900,000	-
	Net cash generated by financing activities	40	2,320,900,000	
	Net increase/(decrease) in cash (50=20+30+40)	50	400,450,090	(1,768,040,554)
	Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year	60	323,063,242	2,091,651,380
	Effects of changes in foreign exchange rates	61	952,376	(547,584)
	Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year (70=50+60+61)	70	724,465,708	323,063,242

Anandaganesh T S

Preparer/Accountant in charge

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RAMCO SYSTEM

Ramamurthy Bavikula Chandran General Director

General Director 19 May 2022

CÔNG TY
TRÁCH NHIỆM HỮU HẠ!

Suite 24, 16th Floor, Saigon Tower, 29 Le Duan Street Ben Nghe Ward, District 1 Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

FORM B 09-DN

Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

Structure of ownership

Ramco System Vietnam Company Limited was incorporated in Vietnam as a one member limited liability company in accordance with Enterprise Registration Certificate No. 0314490933 dated 3 July 2017 issued by Department of Planning and Investment of Ho Chi Minh City for 50 years under Investment Registration Certificate No. 2108560157 dated 1 June 2017 issued by Department of Planning and Investment of Ho Chi Minh City, as amended.

The owner of the Company is Ramco Systems Limited, a company incorporated in India.

The number of employees as at 31 March 2022 was 2 (as at 31 March 2021: 3).

Operating industry and principal activities

Operating industry and principal activities of the Company are software production; computer programming; consultancy and computer system management, IT service and other services related to computer, data processing, renting database and other related activities.

Significant event during the financial year

The spread of the pandemic caused by the Coronavirus strain ("Covid-19") has been affecting the global and domestic economy. The Company's business activities are also indirectly impacted by the uncertain developments of the Covid-19 pandemic in Vietnam. The General Director has assessed the impact of the Covid-19 on the financial situation and business activities and kept track of the Government's support policies to take all appropriate measures to minimise the negative impact of the pandemic on the Company's operations during the financial year. The General Director also believes that the Covid-19 does not have a material effect on its business activities during the year as well as does not affect the Company's ability to continue to operate as a going concern.

Normal business cycle

The Company's normal business cycle is carried out for a time period of 12 months or less.

2. ACCOUNTING CONVENTION AND FINANCIAL YEAR

Accounting convention

The accompanying financial statements, expressed in Vietnam Dong ("VND"), are prepared under the historical cost convention and in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, accounting regime for enterprises and legal regulations relating to financial reporting.

The Company generated sales from software services of VND 681,243,461 and incurred a net loss of VND 1,005,517,527 during the year ended 31 March 2022. As at 31 March 2022, the Company's current liabilities exceeded its current assets by VND 464,487,659. In view thereof, the Company's ability to continue its operation is dependent upon its ability to generate revenue in the following 12 months and receive funding from its owner to finance its operation. Further, the owner is committed to provide all necessary financial supports to pay third parties liabilities when due. Therefore, the financial statements of the Company for the year ended 31 March 2022 were prepared on a going concern basis.



The accompanying financial statements are not intended to present the financial position, results of operations and cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in countries and jurisdictions other than Vietnam.

Financial year

The Company's financial year begins on 1 April and ends on 31 March.

Disclosure of information comparability in the financial statements

Comparative figures are the figures of the audited financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2021.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The significant accounting policies, which have been adopted by the Company in the preparation of these financial statements, are as follows:

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, accounting regime for enterprises and legal regulations relating to financial reporting requires the General Director to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the financial year. Although these accounting estimates are based on the General Director's best knowledge, actual results may differ from those estimates.

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term, highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

Receivables

Receivables represent the amounts recoverable from customers or other debtors and are stated at book value less provision for doubtful debts.

Provision for doubtful debts is made for receivables that are assessed as fully or partially irrecoverable, or when the debtor is in dissolution, in bankruptcy, or is experiencing similar difficulties and so may be unable to repay the debt.

Prepayments

Prepayments are expenses which have already been paid but relate to results of operations of multiple accounting periods, including office rental prepayments. These expenditures have been capitalised as prepayments and are allocated to the income statement using the straight-line method in accordance with the current prevailing accounting regulations.

Payable provisions

Payable provisions are recognised when the Company has a present obligation as a result of a past event, and it is probable that the Company will be required to settle that obligation. Provisions are measured at the General Director's best estimate of the expenditure required to settle the obligation as at the balance sheet date.

Leases

Leases where substantially all the rewards and risks of ownership of assets remain with the leasing company are accounted for as operating leases. Rentals payable under operating leases are charged to the income statement on a straight-line basis over the term of the relevant lease. Benefits received and receivable as an incentive to enter into an operating lease are also spread on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

Revenue recognition

The Company derives revenues from Software Solutions & Services. Revenues are derived from the following streams:

- (1) Revenue from Software Products, in the form of (i) Software Licensing (ii) Subscription for Software as a Service, (iii) Product Support Services and (iv) Application Maintenance Services:
- (2) Revenue from Software Services, in the form of (i) Implementation/Professional Services(ii) Management Services;
- (3) Revenue from Resale of Hardware & Software.

Revenue of a transaction involving the rendering of services is recognised when the outcome of such transactions can be measured reliably. The outcome of a transaction can be measured reliably when the following conditions are satisfied:

- (a) the amount of revenue can be measured reliably;
- it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Company;
- (c) the percentage of completion of the transaction at the balance sheet date can be measured reliably; and
- (d) the costs incurred for the transaction and the costs to complete the transaction can be measured reliably.

Software licensing revenue is recognised on delivery of the software and when the customer obtains a right to use such licenses.

Revenue from software services is recognised upon provision of services and is recognised using the percentage of completion method. Percentage of completion is determined based on project costs incurred to the date as a percentage of total estimated project costs required to complete the project.

Revenue from maintenance services is recognised on a pro-rata basis over the period of the contract.

Interest income is accrued on a time basis, by reference to the principal outstanding and at the applicable interest rate.

Foreign currencies

Transactions arising in foreign currencies are translated at exchange rates ruling at the transaction date. The balances of monetary items denominated in foreign currencies as at the balance sheet date are retranslated at the exchange rates on the same date. Exchange differences arising from the translation of these accounts are recognised in the income statement.

Taxation

Income tax expense represents the sum of the tax currently payable and deferred tax.

The tax currently payable is based on taxable profit for the year. Taxable profit differs from profit before tax as reported in the income statement because it excludes items of income or expense that are taxable or deductible in other years (including loss carried forward, if any) and it further excludes items that are never taxable or deductible.

Deferred tax is recognised on significant differences between carrying amounts of assets and liabilities in the financial statements and the corresponding tax bases used in the computation of taxable profit and is accounted for using balance sheet liability method. Deferred tax liabilities are generally recognised for all temporary differences and deferred tax assets are recognised to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which deductible temporary differences can be utilised.

Deferred tax is calculated at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the year when the liability is settled or the asset realised. Deferred tax is charged or credited to the income statement, except when it relates to items charged or credited directly to equity, in which case the deferred tax is also dealt with in equity.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right to set off current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when they relate to income taxes levied by the same tax authority and the Company intends to settle its current tax assets and liabilities on a net basis.

The determination of the tax currently payable and deferred tax is based on the current interpretation of tax regulations. However, these regulations are subject to periodic variation and their ultimate determination depends on the results of the tax authorities' examinations.

Other taxes are paid in accordance with the prevailing tax laws in Vietnam.

4. CASH

	Closing balance	Opening balance
	VND	VND
Bank demand deposits	724,465,708	323,063,242
	724,465,708	323,063,242

5. SHORT-TERM TRADE RECEIVABLES

	Closing balance VND	Opening balance VND
Billed revenue		
WPP Media Co., Ltd.	165,816,200	48,424,200
	165,816,200	48,424,200
Unbilled revenue		
WPP Media Co., Ltd.	n a	287,142,112
Maple Company Limited	67,327,749	14,244,986
Peony Company Limited	67,327,748	14,244,986
	134,655,497	315,632,084
	300,471,697	364,056,284

6. SHORT-TERM TRADE PAYABLES

	Closing balance	Opening balance
	VND	VND
Trade payables to related parties (Note 18)	164,469,495	623,435,184
Deloitte Vietnam Tax Advisory Co., Ltd.	24,468,480	161,924,484
Others	36,649,692	31,805,400
	225,587,667	817,165,068

7. TAXES AND AMOUNTS PAYABLE TO THE STATE BUDGET

	Opening balance	Payable during the year	Paid during the year	Closing balance
	VND	VND	VND	VND
Personal income tax	3,674,250	5,963,786	9,638,036	_
	3,674,250	5,963,786	9,638,036	

8. SHORT-TERM ACCRUED EXPENSES

	Closing balance	Opening balance
	VND	VND
Professional fee	528,232,000	667,680,000
Others	63,088,415	44,092,919
	591,320,415	711,772,919

9. OTHER CURRENT PAYABLES

	Opening balance
VND	VND
1,197,191,217	1,205,063,435
-	179,868,037
1,197,191,217	1,384,931,472
	1,197,191,217

10. OWNER'S EQUITY

Movement in owner's equity

	Owner's contributed capital VND	Accumulated losses VND	Total VND
Prior year's opening balance	5,625,000,000	(4,602,748,889)	1,022,251,111
Loss for the year		(2,802,121,243)	(2,802,121,243)
Current year's opening balance	5,625,000,000	(7,404,870,132)	(1,779,870,132)
Capital contribution in the year	2,320,900,000		2,320,900,000
Loss for the year	-	(1,005,517,527)	(1,005,517,527)
Current year's closing balance	7,945,900,000	(8,410,387,659)	(464,487,659)

Charter capital and investment capital

According to the Company's the initial Investment Registration Certificate dated 1 June 2017, the Company's investment capital and charter capital are USD 250,000, equivalent to VND 5,625,000,000. According to the Company's the second amended Investment Registration Certificate dated 7 April 2021, the Company's investment capital and charter capital are USD 350,000, equivalent to VND 7,945,900,000.



The Company's charter capital had been contributed by Ramco Systems Limited as at 31 March 2022 and 31 March 2021, respectively, as follows:

Certificate USD VND equivalent USD VND			Per Invest		Contribute		d capital	
Note					Clos	ing balance	Oper	ning balance
350,000 100 350,000 7,945,900,000 250,000 5,625,000,000					USD	VND equivalent		
11. OFF BALANCE SHEET ITEM Foreign Currency Closing balance Opening balance United States Dollar ("USD") 984 992		Ramco Systems Limited	350,000	100			250,000	
Foreign Currency			350,000	100	350,000	7,945,900,000	250,000	5,625,000,000
United States Dollar ("USD") 984 992	11.	OFF BALANCE SHEET ITE	M					
United States Dollar ("USD") 984 992		Foreign Currency						
Current year VND					_	Closing balar	nce (Opening balance
Current year Prior year VND VND		United States Dollar ("US	D")		_	g	984	992
VND VND VND Software services 681,243,461 735,663,914 681,243,461 735,663,914 681,243,461 735,663,914 735,	12.	NET REVENUE FROM SER	RVICES REN	IDERED)			
VND VND VND Software services 681,243,461 735,663,914 681,243,461 735,663,914 681,243,461 735,663,914 735,						Current v	ear	Prior vear
13. COST OF SERVICES RENDERED Current year VND VND					_			
Current year Prior year VND VND		Software services				681,243,4	161	735,663,914
Current year VND Prior year VND Outsourced services 392,326,187 541,588,072 14. OPERATING COST BY NATURE Current year VND Prior year VND Staff cost Outsourced services Others 102,654,857 1,087,552,781 Outsourced services Others 1,560,957,947 2,413,091,065 Others 3,633,206 2,261,611 1,667,246,010 3,502,905,457 15. GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATION EXPENSES Current year VND Prior year VND					_	681,243,4	161	735,663,914
Outsourced services 392,326,187 541,588,072 392,326,187 541,588,072 14. OPERATING COST BY NATURE Current year VND Prior year Prior year VND Staff cost Outsourced services Others 102,654,857 1,087,552,781 Outsourced services Others 1,560,957,947 2,413,091,065 Others 3,633,206 2,261,611 1,667,246,010 3,502,905,457 15. GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATION EXPENSES Current year Prior year VND	13.	COST OF SERVICES REND	ERED					
Outsourced services 392,326,187 541,588,072 392,326,187 541,588,072 14. OPERATING COST BY NATURE Current year VND Prior year Prior year VND Staff cost Outsourced services Others 102,654,857 1,087,552,781 Outsourced services Others 1,560,957,947 2,413,091,065 Others 3,633,206 2,261,611 1,667,246,010 3,502,905,457 15. GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATION EXPENSES Current year Prior year VND						Current ye	ar	Prior vear
392,326,187 541,588,072 14. OPERATING COST BY NATURE Current year VND Prior year VND Staff cost Outsourced services Outsourced services Others 1,02,654,857 1,087,552,781 Others 3,633,206 2,2413,091,065 Others 3,633,206 2,261,611 1,667,246,010 3,502,905,457 15. GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATION EXPENSES Current year VND Prior year VND					_	VN	ID	
14. OPERATING COST BY NATURE Current year Prior year VND VND		Outsourced services				392,326,1	87	541,588,072
Current year Prior year VND VND					_	392,326,1	87	541,588,072
VND VND Staff cost 102,654,857 1,087,552,781 Outsourced services 1,560,957,947 2,413,091,065 0thers 3,633,206 2,261,611 1,667,246,010 3,502,905,457	14.	OPERATING COST BY NA	TURE					
Staff cost Outsourced services Others 102,654,857 1,087,552,781 2,413,091,065 2,261,611 1,560,957,947 2,413,091,065 2,261,611 1,667,246,010 3,502,905,457 15. GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATION EXPENSES Current year VND Prior year VND								
Outsourced services Others 1,560,957,947 2,413,091,065 3,633,206 2,261,611 1,667,246,010 3,502,905,457 15. GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATION EXPENSES Current year VND VND						V	ND	VND
Others 3,633,206 2,261,611 1,667,246,010 3,502,905,457 15. GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATION EXPENSES Current year Prior year VND VND		Staff cost						1,087,552,781
1,667,246,010 3,502,905,457 15. GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATION EXPENSES Current year Prior year VND VND		Outsourced services				1,560,957,9	947	2,413,091,065
15. GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATION EXPENSES Current year		Others			<u> </u>			
Current year Prior year VND VND					_	1,667,246,0	010	3,502,905,457
VND VND	15.	GENERAL AND ADMINIS	TRATION E	XPENS	ES			
VND VND						Current y	ear	Prior year
Staff cost 102,654,857 1.087.552.781					-			
						102,654,8	357	1,087,552,781
Outsourced services 1,168,631,760 1,871,502,993						1,168,631,7	760	
Others <u>3,633,206</u> <u>2,261,611</u>		Others			_			
1,274,919,823 2,961,317,385					-	1,274,919,8	323	2,961,317,385

16. CURRENT CORPORATE INCOME TAX EXPENSE

	Current year	Prior year
	VND	VND
Losses before tax	(1,005,517,527)	(2,802,121,243)
Add back: non-deductible expenses	43,576,167	386,690,543
Less: non-assessable income	(38,247,998)	(46,001,949)
Taxable loss	(1,000,189,358)	(2,369,428,751)
Tax rate	20%	20%
Current corporate income tax expense	-	

The Company is obliged to pay corporate income tax at the rate of 20% of its taxable income.

No income tax has been provided during the year as the Company has no taxable income.

As at 31 March 2022, the Company has unused taxable losses of VND 7,779,648,073 (as at 31 March 2021: VND 6,779,458,715) available for offset against future taxable profits. No deferred tax asset was recognised on these losses due to unpredictability of sufficient future taxable income for uilisation. These losses can be carried forward for a maximum period of five years from the year it is incurred and will expire in the following timeline:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Taxable loss</u> VND
2023	204 207 272
	801,927,658
2025	3,608,102,306
2026	2,369,428,751
2027	1,000,189,358
	7,779,648,073

17. OPERATING LEASE COMMITMENTS

	Current year	Prior year
	VND	VND
Minimum lease payments under operating leases		
recognised in the income statement for the year	327,485,508	322,983,000
	327,485,508	322,983,000

At the balance sheet date, the Company had outstanding commitments under non-cancellable operating leases, which fall due as follows:

	Closing balance	Opening balance
	VND	VND
Within one year	255,069,000	247,644,000
	255,069,000	247,644,000

Operating lease payment represents rentals payable by the Company for renting its office. The lease will expire on 31 December 2022.

18. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES

List of related parties

Related parties
Ramco Systems Limited
Ramco Systems Pte. Ltd.
Ramco Systems Sdn Bhd
In Ramco's Group

During the year, the Company entered into the following significant transactions with related parties:

	Current year	Prior year
	VND	VND
Purchasing services		
Ramco Systems Limited	3,429,567	541,588,072

The General Director has not earned remuneration from the Company.

Significant related party balances as at the balance sheet date were as follows:

	Closing balance	Opening balance
	VND	VND
Trade payables		
Ramco Systems Limited		456,473,204
Ramco Systems Pte. Ltd.	58,828,239	58,828,239
Ramco Systems Sdn Bhd	105,641,256	108,133,741
	164,469,495	623,435,184
Other payables		
Ramco Systems Pte. Ltd.	1,197,191,217	1,205,063,435

Accruals

Ramco Systems Limited

2.5. An

342,300,000

342,300,000

Anandaganesh T S

Preparer/Accountant in charge

Ramamurthy Ravikula Chandran

General Director 19 May 2022

CÔNG TY TRÁCH NHIỆM HỮU HẠN MỘT THÀNH VIỀN

