FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF
M/s.RAMCO SYSTEMS FZ-LLC

DUBAI INTERNET CITY, DUBAI - (U.A.E.)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED

31 MARCH 2018

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COMPANY INFORMATION

1. Name & Address of the Company

M/s. Ramco Systems FZ-LLC P. O. Box 500189 Dubai Internet City Dubai (U.A.E.)

Tel: 04 - 3685394

Location: Dubai Internet City, Dubai (U.A.E.)

2. Bankers to the Company

2.1 Citibank
Dubai Branch
P. O. Box 749
Dubai (U.A.E.)

2.2 El-Nilein BankAbu Dhabi BranchP. O. Box 46013Abu Dhabi (U.A.E.)

2.3 Mashreq BankDubai Internet City BranchP. O. Box 500287Dubai (U.A.E.)

3. Auditors to the Company

M/s.SALIM RAJKOTWALA Chartered Accountants P. O. Box 40972, Dubai (U.A.E.)

Tel: 04 - 2368945 Fax: 04 - 2368944

A member firm of MGI Worldwide

OFFICE BEARERS

Directors

Mr. Venketrama Raja P.R. Raja
 P. O. Box 500189
 Dubai Internet City

Tel: 04 - 3685394

Mr. Ramamurthy Ravi Kula Chandran
 P. O. Box 500189
 Dubai Internet City

Tel: 04 - 3685394

Mr. Venkataramanan Harikrishnan
 P. O. Box 500189
 Dubai Internet City

Tel: 04 - 3685394



REPORT OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS TO THE SHAREHOLDERS OF M/s.RAMCO SYSTEMS FZ-LLC, DUBAI INTERNET CITY

The Directors are pleased to present herewith the report of the Board of Directors of the company for the year ended 31 March 2018.

Financial Results

The net profit for the year after all expenses is	AED	3,954,270
Retained profits brought forward from previous year	AED	19,440,063
And the net surplus carried forward is	AED	23,394,333

Dividend

The company has a net surplus of AED 23,394,333. The Directors do not recommend distribution of any dividend during the year but to retain the profits in the company to consolidate its financial position.

Auditors

The Board of Directors recommend re-appointing M/s.Salim Rajkotwala Chartered Accountants, Dubai (U.A.E.), as Auditors to the company for the year to end on 31 March 2019.

On behalf of the Board of Directors

Mr. Venkataramanan Marikrishnan

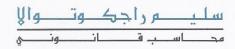
Director

Mr. Ramamurthy Ravi Kula Chandran

Director







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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

TO THE SHAREHOLDER OF M/s. RAMCO SYSTEMS FZ-LLC DUBAI INTERNET CITY - (U.A.E.)

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements ("the financial statements") of M/s. RAMCO SYSTEMS FZ-LLC, DUBAI INTERNET CITY, U.A.E. (the "Company") which comprise the balance sheet as at 31st March 2018, and the profit and loss account, statement of changes in equity and cash flow statement for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies set out on Pages 4 to 17.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements give a true and fair view of the state of the Company's affairs as at 31st March 2018 and of the Company's financial performance and cash flows for the year then ended and have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (ISAs). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities section of our report. We are independent of the Company in accordance with the International Ethics Standard Board for Accountants Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (IESBA Code), and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation of the financial statements that give a true and fair view in accordance with applicable law in United Arab Emirates and International Financial Reporting Standards, and for such internal control as the management determines is necessary to enable the presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intend to liquidate the Company, or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.



Contd...[2]







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Independent Auditor's Report (Contd...)
M/s. Ramco Systems FZ-LLC, Dubai
Year ended 31 March 2018

Auditor's Responsibilities

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists.

Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- * Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations or the override of internal control.
- * Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal control.
- * Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the management.
- * Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- * Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.
- * Obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the financial information of the entities or business activities within the Company to express an opinion on the financial statements. We are responsible for the direction, supervision and performance of the company's audit. We remain solely responsible for our audit opinion.

We communicate with the management regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.









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Independent Auditor's Report (Contd...) M/s. Ramco Systems FZ-LLC, Dubai Year ended 31 March 2018

Report on Other Regulatory Matters

We also confirm that in our opinion proper books of account have been kept by the company, and that these financial statements are in agreement with the books of account. We have obtained all the information and explanations we required for the purpose of our audit, and to the best of our knowledge and belief no breach of the Free Zone Regulations and applicable laws or the Memorandum of Association of the Company has occurred during the year which would have had a material effect on the Company's business or financial position.

SALIM RAJKOTWALA CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS DUBAI 1 2 APR 2018

Descintantian No. 205

Registration No. 805

RAMCO SYSTEMS FZ-LLC P. O. BOX 500189, DUBAI INTERNET CITY BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 MARCH 2018 IN UAE DIRHAMS

	Notes	31.03.2018	31.03.2017
ASSETS			
Non-current assets			
Property and equipment	3	47,573	74,814
Accounts receivable and prepayments	4(i)	18,054,696	7,900,758
Total non-current assets		18,102,269	7,975,572
Current assets			
Accounts receivable and prepayments	4(ii)	40,875,244	48,908,090
Amount due from a related party	5	4. F. M. F.	17,218
Bank balances	6	203,165	157,027
Total current assets		41,078,409	49,082,335
Total assets		59,180,678	57,057,907
SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS AND LIABILITIES			
Shareholders' funds			
Share capital	7	50,000	50,000
Retained earnings		23,394,333	19,440,063
Total Shareholders' funds		23,444,333	19,490,063
<u>Liabilities</u>			
Non-current liabilities			
Employees' terminal benefits	8	151,288	208,155
Loan from a related party	9	12,022,365	11,045,294
Total non-current liabilities		12,173,653	11,253,449
Current liabilities			
Due to bank	10	788,548	
Accounts payable and accruals	11	11,400,041	10,988,330
Amounts due to related parties	12	11,374,103	15,326,065
Total current liabilities		23,562,692	26,314,395
Total liabilities		35,736,345	37,567,844
Total Shareholders' funds and liabilities		59,180,678	57,057,907

Annexed Schedule of Notes forms an integral part of these financial statements.

For RAMCO SYSTEMS FZ-LLC

DIRECTOR

DIRECTOR

RAMCO SYSTEMS FZ-LLC P. O. BOX 500189, DUBAI INTERNET CITY PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2018 IN UAE DIRHAMS

	<u>Notes</u>	Current Year	Previous Year
Income			
Revenue	13	38,712,461	35,645,280
		04.500.505	
Less: Cost of sales	14	24,503,727	27,894,775
Gross profit		14,208,734	7,750,505
Operating Expenses			
Sales & marketing expenses		35,751	52,568
Interest & bank charges		1,417,089	995,978
Exchange loss		155,929	377,022
Administration & selling expenses	15	2,138,338	2,241,384
Depreciation		27,241	17,867
Bad debts written off		117,058	
Provision for bad and doubtful debts		6,363,058	600,000
		10,254,464	4,284,819
NET PROFIT FOR THE YEAR		3,954,270	3,465,686

Annexed Schedule of Notes forms an integral part of these financial statements.

For RAMCO SYSTEMS FZ-LLC

DIRECTOR

DIRECTOR

RAMCO SYSTEMS FZ-LLC P. O. BOX 500189, DUBAI INTERNET CITY STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2018 IN UAE DIRHAMS

	Notes	CurrentYear	Previous Year
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
Net profit for the year		3,954,270	3,465,686
Adjustments for:			
Depreciation		27,241	17,867
Operating profit before working capital changes		3,981,511	3,483,553
(Increase) in accounts receivable and prepayments		(2,121,092)	(14,748,267)
Increase/(Decrease) in amounts due from related parties		17,218	(17,218)
Increase in accounts payable and accruals		411,711	4,684,436
(Decrease) in amounts due to related parties		(3,951,962)	(1,315,826)
(Decrease)/Increase in employees' terminal benefits		(56,867)	48,840
Net cash (used in) operating activities	(A)	(1,719,481)	(7,864,482)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
Payment for purchase of property & equipment		-	(68,016)
Net cash (used in) investing activities	(B)		(68,016)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Loan from a related party		977,071	7,980,616
Net cash received from financing activities	(C)	977,071	7,980,616
Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents	(A+B+C)	(742,410)	48,118
Cash and cash equivalents - beginning of the year		157,027	108,909
Cash and cash equivalents - end of the year	16	(585,383)	157,027

For RAMCO SYSTEMS FZ-LLC

DIRECTOR

DIRECTOR

RAMCO SYSTEMS FZ-LLC P. O. BOX 500189, DUBAI INTERNET CITY STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2018 IN UAE DIRHAMS

	Share Capital	Retained Earnings	Total
Balance as on 01.04.2016	50,000	15,974,377	16,024,377
Profit for the year	<u>-</u>	3,465,686	3,465,686
Balance as on 31.03.2017	50,000	19,440,063	19,490,063
Profit for the year		3,954,270	3,954,270
Balance as on 31.03.2018	50,000	23,394,333	23,444,333

For RAMCO SYSTEMS FZ-LLC

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DIRECTOR

DIRECTOR

RAMCO SYSTEMS FZ-LLC P. O. BOX 500189, DUBAI INTERNET CITY SCHEDULE OF NOTES FORMING PART OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2018 FIGURES IN UAE DIRHAMS

1. <u>LEGAL STATUS</u>

1.1 M/s. RAMCO SYSTEMS FZ-LLC, DUBAI INTERNET CITY, U.A.E., is a free zone company incorporated on 22nd June 2011, with limited liability registered under Dubai Technology Electronic Commerce and Media Free Zone Dubai, U.A.E. The following is its shareholder:

M/s. Ramco Systems Limited, India

Share in Capital/
Profit & Losses

100%
100%

Percentage

25%

- 1.2 The company is involved in the Information Technology Industry and the principal activities of the company are software and systems development, software sales, consultancy and related services.
- 1.3 The principal place of business of the company is located at Dubai Internet City, Dubai, U.A.E.

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards issued by the International Accounting Standards Board and interpretations issued by the Standards Interpretations Committee of the IASB.

The following accounting policies have been consistently applied in dealing with items considered material to the company's financial statements:

2.1 Accounting Convention

These financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention.

2.2 Accrual Concept

Income and expenditure have been accounted on accrual basis.

2.3 Property, Equipments and Depreciation

Property and equipment are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. Cost is depreciated on straight-line basis over their expected useful lives as follows:

 Item
 No. of years

 Furniture, fixtures & office equipment
 4 years

2.4 Debtors

Debtors are recognized for amounts to be received in future for goods or services delivered. Bad debts, if any, are written off as they arise.

2.5 Accounts Payable and Accruals

Liabilities are recognized for amounts to be paid in the future for goods or services received, whether or not billed to the company.

2.6 Staff Benefits

Provision has been made in the accounts for End-of-Term and other benefits accruing to staff as per the UAE Labour Law and contractual agreements.

2.7 Foreign Currency Conversion

Balances in foreign currencies have been converted into UAE Dirhams at the rate of exchange prevailing at the balance sheet date.

Transactions in foreign currencies are converted at rates ruling when the transaction was entered into.

Gains or losses resulting from foreign currency transactions are taken to profit and loss account.

2.8 Revenue Recognition

A. Software and Related Services

i) License Fees

License fee revenue is recognized on an accrual basis in accordance with the substance of the relevant agreement/delivery of the software.

ii) Software development / Implementation Fees

Software development/Implementation contracts are either fixed price based or time and material. In case of fixed price contracts, revenue is recognized in accordance with percentage of completion method of accounting. In case of time and material contracts, revenue is recognized based on billable time spent in the project, priced at the contractual rate.

iii) Annual Maintenance Contract

Revenue from maintenance services is recognized on a pro-rata basis over the period of the contract.

iv) Subscription Revenues

Subscription revenues are recognized ratably over the contract terms.

B. Value Added Resale Hardware & Software

Revenue from sales is recognized upon dispatch of goods to customers.

C. Other Income

Other incomes are recognized on accrual basis.

2.9 Cost of Sale

Cost of sales includes purchases, royalty and other direct expenses.

2.10 Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents for the purpose of cash flow statement consist of cash, balances with banks, bank overdraft and deposits with banks with a maturity of three months or less from the date of deposit.

2.11 <u>Impairment of Assets</u>

Financial Assets

At each balance sheet date, the company assesses if there is any objective evidence indicating impairment of financial assets or non-collectibility of receivables.

Non-financial Assets

At each balance sheet date, the company assesses if there is any indication of impairment of non-financial assets. If an indication exists, the company estimates the recoverable amount of the asset and recognizes an impairment loss in the profit and loss account. The company also assesses if there is any indication that an impairment loss recognized in prior years no longer exists or has reduced. The resultant impairment loss or reversals are recognized immediately in the profit and loss account.

2.12 Financial Instruments

Financial instruments comprise cash, bank balances, deposits, advances, trade debtors, amounts due from/to related parties, trade creditors, and accruals. The financial instruments are recognized on the balance sheet when the company becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

		31.03.2018	31.03.2017
3.	PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT		
0.	FURNITURE, FIXTURES & OFFICE EQUIPMENT		
	Cost		
	As at 31.03.2017	105,268	37,252
	Additions during the year	-	68,016
	As at 31.03.2018	105,268	105,268
	Less: Depreciation		
	Upto 31.03.2017	30,454	12,587
	For the year	27,241	17,867
	Upto 31.03.2018	57,695	30,454
	Net Book Value		
	As at 31.03.2018	47,573	74,814
	As at 31.03.2017	74,814	24,665
4.	ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND PREPAYMENTS		
•	ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND TRETATIVENTS		
	(i) Non-current portion		
	Trade debtors (Notes: a, b, c & d) Add: Accrued revenue (Note: e)	2,989,315 15,065,381	6,734,400 1,166,358
		18,054,696	7,900,758
	(ii) Current portion		
	Trade debtors (Notes: a, b, c & d)	39,603,653	37,214,292
	Add: Accrued revenue (Note: e)	7,906,399	12,101,255
	Less: Provision for doubtful debts	(6,963,058)	(600,000)
		40,546,994	48,715,547
	Staff advances	122,943	58,816
	Other advances	10,500	1,000
	Prepayments Other receivables	172,665	132,727
	Other receivables	22,142	10.000.000
		40,875,244	48,908,090

50,000

50,000

		31.03.2018	31.03.2017
4.	ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND PREPAYMENTS (continued)		
	Notes:		
	a) Ageing of Trade Debtors:		
	Outstanding for more than twelve months	24,131,181	19,414,418
	Outstanding for more than six months but less than twelve months	4,092,762	8,558,839
	Outstanding for less than six months	14,369,025	15,975,435
		42,592,968	43,948,692
	b) Due from top five trade debtors at the year-end	20,740,785	21,844,482
	c) Number of trade debtors at the year-end	103	90
	d) Trade debtors are geographically distributed as below:		
	i) In AGCC Countries	49%	44%
	ii) In Africa	41%	48%
	iii) In India	4%	4%
	iv) In other countries	6%	4%
		100%	100%
5	AMOUNT DUE FROM A RELATED PARTY		
5.	AMOUNT DUE FROM A RELATED PARTY		15010
5.	AMOUNT DUE FROM A RELATED PARTY M/s. Ramco Systems Limited, Dubai Branch		17,218
5.		<u> </u>	17,218
5.		able on demand.	
 6. 	M/s. Ramco Systems Limited, Dubai Branch Note:	able on demand.	
	M/s. Ramco Systems Limited, Dubai Branch Note: Amount due from a related party is unsecured, free of interest and receivant	able on demand.	
	M/s. Ramco Systems Limited, Dubai Branch Note: Amount due from a related party is unsecured, free of interest and receivated by the second se	- able on demand.	
	M/s. Ramco Systems Limited, Dubai Branch Note: Amount due from a related party is unsecured, free of interest and receivate the second state of t		17,218
	M/s. Ramco Systems Limited, Dubai Branch Note: Amount due from a related party is unsecured, free of interest and receivate the second state of t	203,165	17,218 157,027
6.	M/s. Ramco Systems Limited, Dubai Branch Note: Amount due from a related party is unsecured, free of interest and receivated by the second se	203,165 203,165	157,027 157,027

31.03.2018 31.03.2017

8. EMPLOYEES' TERMINAL BENEFITS

Part provision for end of service benefits is made in accordance with the requirements of the applicable laws of the U.A.E. This is an unfunded defined benefits plan. Employees are entitled to benefits based on length of service and final remuneration. Accrued employees' terminal benefits are payable on termination or completion of the term of employment. This cost is expensed annually to the profit and loss account.

Balance as on 01.04.2017	208,155	159,315
Additional provision during the year	43,483	76,639
Paid during the year	(100,350)	(27,799)
Balance as on 31.03.2018	151,288	208,155

9. LOAN FROM A RELATED PARTY

	12,022,365	11,045,294
M/s. Ramco Systems Limited, India	12,022,365	11,045,294

Note:

As per the loan agreement dated 16 February 2016, the loan has been sanctioned to meet the day-to-day operation expenses of the company. The loan carries an interest rate of 12.5% per annum and the outstanding amount is repayable on demand.

10. DUE TO BANK

Bank overdraft - Mashreq Bank	788,548	-
	788,548	-

Note:

Bank overdraft are secured by Letter of Credit issued by Axis Bank Limited (holding Company bank account - Ramco Systems Limited, India) in favour of the Bank to secure the facilities extended for USD 889K and facilities are extended upto 95% of the security value.

11. ACCOUNTS PAYABLE AND ACCRUALS

	11,400,041	10,988,330
VAT payable	135,885	-
Accrued expenses	4,785,810	4,715,185
Deferred revenue	5,980,277	3,855,272
Customer advances	338,249	1,741,217
Trade payables	159,820	676,656

	31.03.2018	31.03.2017
12. AMOUNTS DUE TO RELATED PARTIES		
M/s. Ramco Systems Limited, India	10,993,996	15,101,992
M/s. Ramco Systems Limited, Dubai Branch	156,034	-
M/s. RSL Software Company Limited, Sudan	224,073	224,073
	11,374,103	15,326,065
Note: Amounts due to related parties are unsecured and payable on demand.		
	Current	Previous
	Year	Year
13. REVENUE		
Sales - licenses	21,630,002	22,770,608
Service, subscription & maintenance fees (Note)	16,472,661	12,718,339
Other income	609,798	156,333
	38,712,461	35,645,280
Note: Includes accrued revenue receivable against services and maintenance contra	acts.	
14. <u>COST OF SALES</u>		
Salaries & benefits	2,232,047	2,761,002
Royalty	11,105,376	10,809,918
Transfer pricing	5,378,308	6,398,222
Professional/consulting fees & other direct expenses	5,787,996 24,503,727	7,925,633 27,894,775
	24,303,727	
15. <u>ADMINISTRATION & SELLING EXPENSES</u>		
Rent	404,307	338,197
Travelling & visa expenses	662,452	1,092,351
Legal & professional fees	25,000	30,000
Insurance charges Communication expense	107,874 260,659	110,385
Conveyance expense	187,990	263,397 233,688
Repairs and maintenance	29,874	35,324
Rates and tax expenses	372,564	84,557
Miscellaneous expenses	87,618	53,485
	2,138,338	2,241,384

31.03.2018 31.03.2017

16. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Cash and cash equivalents included in the statement of cash flows comprises of the following balance sheet amounts:

203,165	157,027
(788,548)	-
(585,383)	157,027
	(788,548)

17. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

The company has in the ordinary course of business, entered into trading and financial transactions with "related parties" as contained in the International Accounting Standard No. 24. The terms of such transactions were approved by the management. The amounts due to related parties are unsecured, interest free and payable on demand (excluding loans which carries an interest).

a) <u>Transactions with Related Parties</u>:

	Cost of sales and other expenses charged by:		
	M/s. Ramco Systems Ltd (Holding Company) and		
	M/s. Ramco Systems Ltd., Dubai Branch	21,244,625	22,538,622
b)	Outstanding Balances with Related Parties		
	Due from Related Parties at the year-end:		
	M/s. Ramco Systems Limited, Dubai Branch	-	17,218
	Due to Related Parties at the year-end:		
	M/s. Ramco Systems Ltd (Holding Company)	23,016,361	26,147,286
	M/s. Ramco Systems Limited, Dubai Branch	156,034	
	M/s. RSL Software Company Limited, Sudan	224,073	224,073
		23,396,468	26,371,359

18. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Derivative & exchange rate risks

The company does not use derivative financial instruments for speculative purposes.

The company does not have any foreign exchange forward contracts or options to manage its exposure to fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates. The following are the foreign currency assets and liabilities at 31st March 2018:

31.03.2018 42,132,043 38,919 20,654 42,170,962 39,967,062

18. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

Financial Assets in Foreign Currency:

Held in USD

 Trade receivables
 42,132,043
 39,946,408

 In current account with a bank
 38,919
 20,654

 42,170,962
 39,967,062

Financial Liability in Foreign Currency:

Held in USD

Note:

The company's foreign currency exposure is only in USD. Hence the exchange risk is limited.

Credit risks

Financial assets which potentially subject the company to concentration of credit risk consist principally of bank and trade debtors. Bank balances are with regulated financial institutions. Credit risk of trade debtors is stated in Note 4 (a), (b), (c), (d) & (e).

Fair Value

At the balance sheet date, the carrying amount of bank and cash balances, debtors, and creditors approximated their fair values.

19. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

	80,264	290,346
Bank counter guarantee- bid bond		75,651
Bank guarantee - performance bond	80,264	214,695

20. TAXATION

According to Article 15 of Law No. 1 of 2000 (as amended) of the Emirate of Dubai - The Dubai Technology, Electronic Commerce and Media Free Zone Law, Free Zone Establishments shall be exempted from all taxes including income tax with regard to their operation within the Free Zone. With effect from 1st January 2018, Value Added Tax is applicable for the Free Zone Establishments under the UAE Federal Decree - Law No.(8) of 2017 on Value Added Tax.

21. COMPARATIVE FIGURES

Comparative figures have been re-grouped/re-classified wherever necessary to conform the current year's classification.

For RAMCO SYSTEMS FZ-LLC

DIRECTOR

hk/ngg

DIRECTOR